

# CALIFORNIA

Assessment of Student Performance and Progress

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## Paper-Pencil Testing Test Administration Manual for Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments

2017-18 Administration  
Grade 4

English Language Arts/Literacy Summative  
Assessment

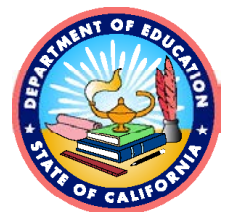
Mathematics Summative Assessment



*Measuring the Power of Learning.™*



California Assessment of  
Student Performance and Progress



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**Table of Acronyms and Initialisms in the *Paper-Pencil Test Administration Manual for Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments***

Term	Meaning
ASL	American Sign Language
CAAs	California Alternate Assessments
CAASPP	California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress
CALPADS	California Longitudinal Pupil Achievement Data System
CaTAC	California Technical Assistance Center
CAST	California Science Test
CCC	California Community Colleges
CDE	California Department of Education
CDS	County-District-School
CCR	California Code of Regulations
CSU	California State University
EAP	Early Assessment Program
EL	English learner
ELA	English language arts/literacy
IEP	individualized education program
ISAAP	Individual Student Accessibility Profile
LEA	local educational agency
NTE	Not tested medical emergency
ORS	Online Reporting System
PDA	personal digital assistant
PGE	Parent/Guardian exemption
Pre-ID	pre-identification
PT	performance task
SSID	Statewide Student Identifier
STS	Standards-based Tests in Spanish
TOMS	Test Operations Management System

# California Support for the CAASPP Assessments

The California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress (CAASPP) Portal at <http://www.caaspp.org/> is the home for all CAASPP System online assessments, including Smarter Balanced assessment administration information, as well as for information on paper-pencil test administration.



**Note:** Requests for paper-pencil versions of the Smarter Balanced online summative assessments were due to the California Technical Assistance Center (CalTAC) by September 30, 2017, for the 2017–18 CAASPP administration.

For questions regarding the online and paper-pencil testing or for additional assistance:

- Local educational agency (LEA) CAASPP coordinators should contact CalTAC by phone at 800-955-2954, by e-mail at [caltac@ets.org](mailto:caltac@ets.org), or by using the chat function linked on the CAASPP Portal at <http://www.caaspp.org/>.
- CAASPP test site coordinators should contact their LEA CAASPP coordinator.
- Test administrators and other school personnel should contact their CAASPP test site coordinator.

CalTAC is open from 7 a.m. to 5 p.m. Pacific time Monday through Friday. During these hours, staff will respond promptly to calls.

When contacting CalTAC, provide the representative with as much detail as possible about the problem that was encountered. CalTAC may be contacted by LEA CAASPP coordinators for the following issues:

1. Student information is incorrect or missing in the Test Operations Management System (TOMS).
2. You have not received the paper-pencil testing materials you ordered.

You may use the CalTAC Contact Log for LEA CAASPP Coordinators, a Microsoft Word form that has been posted to the Forms Web page on the CAASPP Portal at <http://www.caaspp.org/administration/forms/>, for your internal use in tracking the questions and issues associated with your calls to CalTAC.

# PART 1: Introduction

This manual provides an overview of the summative assessment administration and supplements the *California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress (CAASPP) Online Test Administration Manual*. Use this document to familiarize yourself with the general rules for testing, how to prepare for the assessment, and what your students will experience when participating in the assessment. Test administrators should become familiar with this document well in advance of the test administration date so materials for distribution to students are prepared and made available prior to the administration of the test.

## 1.1 What's New

**Table 1: What's New in the CAASPP Administration**

Feature	Change
<b>Test Administration</b>	
Mathematics summative assessment in Spanish	The mathematics Summative Assessment in Spanish has been removed.
<b>Student Answer Booklet</b>	
New code	Code E has been added to Section A3 of the <i>Student Answer Booklet</i> for the English language arts/literacy (ELA) and mathematics assessments. Code E indicates the student dictated his or her responses orally or in Manually Coded English or American Sign Language to a scribe, an audio recorder, or a speech-to-text converter (for all items except ELA PT full-writes).
Deleted section	Section A2 has been deleted from the back of the <i>Student Answer Booklet</i> for the ELA and mathematics assessments.
Test security	All potential student cheating issues should be reported by the local educational agency (LEA) in the Security and Test Administration and Incident Reporting System (STAIRS) instead of Section A2; the information should be retained locally.

## 1.2 Resources

Refer to the additional resources in Table 2 before administration of the paper-pencil versions of the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments. All resources are linked on the CAASPP Manuals and Instructions Web page at <http://www.caaspp.org/administration/instructions/>. In addition, paper versions of resources marked with an asterisk (\*) were shipped to local educational agencies (LEAs) for distribution to test sites.

**Table 2: Additional Resources**

Resource	Description
<p><i>CAASPP Online Test Administration Manual</i>  <a href="http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.online_tam.2017-18.pdf">http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.online_tam.2017-18.pdf</a></p>	<p>The manual for the administration of the CAASPP assessments is applicable to the administration of the Smarter Balanced paper-pencil tests as well and includes the following information:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Test administration roles and responsibilities</li> <li>• Test security (including the secure handling of printed materials)</li> <li>• General test administration information</li> <li>• Universal tools, designated supports, and accommodations</li> </ul>
<p><i>Smarter Balanced Usability, Accessibility, and Accommodations Guidelines</i>  <a href="http://www.smarterbalanced.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/Usability-Accessibility-Accommodations-Guidelines.pdf">http://www.smarterbalanced.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/Usability-Accessibility-Accommodations-Guidelines.pdf</a></p>	<p>These guidelines define considerations for test administration in terms of universal tools, designated supports, and accommodations available during test administration. The online test administration offers more flexibility, and the options for the paper-pencil assessments are more limited than those available for the online test and for future paper-pencil tests. <a href="#">Appendix A</a> of this document provides guidance regarding specific accessibility resources available for this administration and should be reviewed in advance of the test administration sessions.</p>
<p>Matrix One: Universal Tools, Designated Supports, and Accommodations for the CAASPP  <a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tq/ai/documents/caasppmatrix1.pdf">http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tq/ai/documents/caasppmatrix1.pdf</a></p>	<p>This document displays the universal tools, designated supports, and accommodations that are allowed as part of CAASPP.</p>
<p><i>Test Operations Management System (TOMS) Pre-Administration Guide for CAASPP Testing</i>  <a href="http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.TOMS-pre-admin-guide.2017-18.pdf">http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.TOMS-pre-admin-guide.2017-18.pdf</a></p>	<p>This manual includes instructions for how to check student demographic and test setting information, assign alternate and special versions of tests, and assign the Parent/Guardian exemption (PGE) and Not tested medical emergency (NTE) condition codes.</p>
<p><i>Materials Return Instructions</i>  <a href="http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.materials-return.2017-18.pdf">http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.materials-return.2017-18.pdf</a></p>	<p>Instructions for packaging and returning paper-pencil materials for scoring.</p>
<p><i>Instructions for Placing Pre-Identified (Pre-ID) Labels</i>  <a href="http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.preid-label-instructions.2017-18.pdf">http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.preid-label-instructions.2017-18.pdf</a></p>	<p>Instructions for applying Pre-ID labels on answer booklets for paper-pencil testing.</p>

## 1.3 Test Administration Roles and Responsibilities

Users' roles and responsibilities for CAASPP testing are provided in Table 3.

**Table 3: User Roles in the Online Testing System**

User Role	Description
LEA CAASPP Coordinator	Identifies and trains all test site coordinators. Responsible for the assignments and management of all user roles. Responsible for the assignment and verification of test administrations, student test settings, test assignments, and condition codes, as well as test security. Manages the Interim Assessment Hand Scoring System, accesses Completion Status Reports, and accesses assessment results in the Online Reporting System (ORS) for all the students in that LEA. Creates and assigns ORS rosters and is able to administer all summative, interim, practice, and training tests.
CAASPP Test Site Coordinator	Identifies and trains all relevant site staff, assigns and manages the site user roles of test administrator and test examiner, assigns and verifies student test settings and condition codes, and coordinates test site security. Manages the Interim Assessment Hand Scoring System, accesses Completion Status Reports, and accesses the ORS for assessment results for all the students in that site. Creates and assigns ORS rosters to site users and is able to administer all summative, interim, practice, and training tests.
Test Administrator	Administers standard summative, interim, practice, and training tests to students, confirms student test settings in the Test Administrator Interface, and ensures test session security. Accesses the Interim Assessment Hand Scoring System, Completion Status Reports, and ORS assessment results for students in an associated student roster. Rosters of students are created and assigned to the test administrator user by the LEA CAASPP coordinator or test site coordinator. Note that unless the test administrator has been assigned to a student roster, he or she cannot see any student results in the ORS.
Test Examiner (must be a credentialed or licensed employee)	Administers alternate summative assessments and interim, practice, and training tests to students, confirms student test settings in the Test Administrator Interface, and ensures test session security. Accesses the Interim Assessment Hand Scoring System, Completion Status Reports, and ORS assessment results for students in an associated student roster. Rosters of students are created and assigned to the test examiner user by the LEA CAASPP coordinator or test site coordinator. Note that unless the test examiner has been assigned to a student roster, he or she cannot see any results in the ORS.



User Role	Description
Test Administrator and Test Examiner (must be a credentialed or licensed employee)	Administers both standard and alternate summative assessments and interim, practice, and training tests to students, confirms student test settings in the Test Administrator Interface, and ensures test session security. Accesses the Interim Assessment Hand Scoring System, Completion Status Reports, and ORS assessment results for students in an associated student roster. Rosters of students are created and assigned to the test administrator/test examiner by the LEA CAASPP coordinator or test site coordinator. Note that unless the test administrator/test examiner has been assigned to a student roster, he or she cannot see any results in the ORS. May administer practice and training tests to students.
Interim Assessments Administrator Only	Administers only the interim assessments to students. Includes access to Interim Assessment Hand Scoring System and Interim Assessment Completion Status Reports. (Note: Access to interim assessment results are available through the Interim Assessment Reporting System logon.)
Educator – District	Allows access to assessment results in the ORS for the entire LEA. This role is assigned by the LEA CAASPP coordinator.
Educator – Test Site	Allows access to assessment results in the ORS for the entire school. This role is created and assigned to the user by the LEA CAASPP coordinator or test site coordinator.
Educator – Roster	Allows access to assessment results for students in an associated student roster in the ORS. Rosters of students are created and assigned to the user by the LEA CAASPP coordinator or test site coordinator. Note that unless this user has been assigned to a student roster, he or she cannot see any student results in the ORS.

## 1.4 Ensuring Test Security

The security of the summative assessment instruments and the confidentiality of student information are vital to maintaining the validity, reliability, and fairness of the results.

All test items and test materials are secure and must be appropriately handled. Secure handling protects the integrity, validity, and confidentiality of summative assessment items, prompts, and student information. Any deviation in test administration must be reported as a test security incident to ensure the validity of the summative assessment results.




**Warning:** Test materials must be used within **three weeks** after the CAASPP test site coordinator opens the shipping carton.

Smarter Balanced materials are copyright protected. Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments, whether online or paper-pencil, are SECURE materials. In addition, cell phones and nontesting-related electronic devices are NOT PERMITTED in the testing

location. Images, descriptions of the tests, and images of the testing location while tests are being administered may not be shared using cell phones or other technology.

See [Appendix B](#) for the process used to report test administration incidents for the Smarter Balanced paper-pencil assessments.

#### **Additional Resources:**

- 
- *CAASPP Online Test Administration Manual, Chapter 3 Test Security*—  
[http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.online\\_tam.2017-18.Chapter-3.pdf](http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.online_tam.2017-18.Chapter-3.pdf)
  - *Paper-Pencil Testing Test Administration Manual for Smarter Balanced*—  
[Appendix B CAASPP Incident Reporting Process](#)

### **Establishing Appropriate Testing Conditions**

CAASPP test site coordinators and test administrators will need to work together to determine the most appropriate testing option(s) and testing environment based on the number of students in each testing grade and the estimated time needed to complete each test. Testing students in classroom-sized groups is preferable. Establishing classroom-sized groups reduces test fear and anxiety for the students and facilitates monitoring and control for the test administrators.

The test administration should be conducted in a secure environment. Establish procedures to maintain a quiet testing environment throughout the test session, recognizing that some students will finish more quickly than others. If students are allowed to leave the testing room when they finish, explain the procedures for leaving without disrupting others and where they are expected to report once they leave. If students are expected to remain in the testing room until the end of the session, instruct them on what activities they may engage in after they finish the test.

Table 4 describes security requirements for the test environment during various stages of testing. The test environment refers to all aspects of the testing situation while students are testing and includes what a student can see, hear, or access (including access via technology).

**Table 4: Requirements of the Test Environment**

Requirement	Description
<b>BEFORE TESTING</b>	
Instructional materials removed or covered	Instructional materials <b>must be removed or covered, including but not limited to</b> information that might assist students in answering questions that is displayed on bulletin boards, chalkboards, or dry-erase boards, or on charts (e.g., wall charts that contain literary definitions, maps, mathematics formulas, etc.).
Student seating	Students must be seated so there is enough space between them to minimize opportunities to look at each other’s work—for example, students may be assigned staggered seating or be seated in every other chair or workstation position—or they should be provided with tabletop partitions.
Signage	<p>If helpful, place a “TESTING—DO NOT DISTURB” sign on the door or post signs in halls and entrances rerouting hallway traffic in order to promote optimum testing conditions.</p> <p>CAASPP test site coordinators or test administrators should post the “Unauthorized Electronic Devices May Not Be Used at Any Time During the Testing Session” signs so they are clearly visible to all students. A master of this sign can be downloaded from the CAASPP Manuals and Instructions Web page at <a href="http://www.caaspp.org/administration/instructions/">http://www.caaspp.org/administration/instructions/</a>.</p>
<b>DURING TESTING</b>	
Quiet environment	Provide a quiet environment void of talking or other distractions that might interfere with a student’s ability to concentrate or might compromise the testing situation.
Student supervision	Students are actively supervised and are prohibited from access to unauthorized electronic devices that allow availability to outside information, communication among students, or photographing or copying test content. This includes any device with cellular, messaging, or wireless capabilities, and includes but is not limited to cell phones, personal digital assistants (PDAs), iPods, cameras, and electronic translation devices.
Access to allowable resources only	Students must only have access to and use of those allowable resources identified by Smarter Balanced (see section 5.1 <i>Establishing Appropriate Testing Conditions</i> in the <i>CAASPP Online Test Administration Manual</i> at <a href="http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.online_tam.2017-18.pdf">http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.online_tam.2017-18.pdf</a> ) that are permitted for each specific test (or portion of a test).
Access to assessments	Unauthorized staff or other adults must not be in the room during testing. Only students who are testing can view items. Students who are not being tested must not have access to secure testing materials, including test items. Based on the item type (i.e., performance tasks [PTs]), trained test administrators may also have limited exposure to items in the course of properly administering the assessments; however, even test administrators and other trained staff may not actively review or analyze any items.
<b>DURING AND AFTER TESTING</b>	
No access to responses	LEA CAASPP coordinators, CAASPP test site coordinators, test administrators, and other staff are not permitted to review student responses or students’ notes on scratch paper.

Requirement	Description
No copies of test materials	No copies of the test items, stimuli, reading passages, PT materials, or writing prompts may be made or otherwise retained.
No access to digital, electronic, or manual devices	No digital, electronic, or manual device may be used to record or retain test items, reading passages, or writing prompts. Similarly, these materials must not be discussed with or released to anyone via any media, including fax, e-mail, social media Web sites, etc.
No retaining, discussing, or releasing test materials	Descriptions of test items, stimuli, printed reading passages, or writing prompts must not be retained, discussed, or released to anyone.
No reviewing, discussing, or analyzing test materials	LEA CAASPP coordinators, CAASPP test site coordinators, test administrators, and other staff may not review, discuss, or analyze test items, stimuli, reading passages, or writing prompts at any time, including before, during, or after testing.
All test materials must remain secure at all times	Test booklets, answer booklets, scratch paper, and documents with student information must be kept in a securely locked room or locked cabinet that can be opened only with a key or keycard by staff responsible for test administration.
<b>AFTER TESTING</b>	
No test materials used for instructions	Test items, stimuli, reading passages, or writing prompts must not be used for instruction.
Destroy test materials securely	Printed test items/passages, including embossed braille printouts and scratch paper, must be collected at the end of each test session and then immediately shredded. For the PT, if a student needs to take the PT in more than one session, scratch paper may be collected at the end of each session, securely stored, and made available to the student at the next PT testing session. Once the student completes the PT, scratch paper must be collected and immediately shredded to maintain test security.

## 1.5 Verifying Student Information

Test administrators should verify student information upon completion of the summative assessment. However, it is important for anyone with access to this information to remember that students' personal information is confidential. If materials containing student names are distributed to students, these materials must be collected before the students leave the testing room and must be either securely stored to be used in a subsequent test session or shredded. Personal information includes any information that could potentially identify a student, including student name, Statewide Student Identifier, birthdate, etc.

### Additional Resources:

- *CAASPP Online Test Administration Manual, Chapter 3 Test Security*—  
[http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.online\\_tam.2017-18.Chapter-3.pdf](http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.online_tam.2017-18.Chapter-3.pdf)
- *Paper-Pencil Testing Test Administration Manual for Smarter Balanced—Appendix B CAASPP Incident Reporting Process*
- *TOMS Pre-Administration Guide for CAASPP Testing*—Chapter 5 Student Test Settings Web page—<http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.TOMS-pre-admin-guide.2017-18.Chapter-5.pdf>

## 1.6 Pre-Identification Label Directions

### Applying Pre-ID Labels

**Before testing**, if applicable, apply Pre-ID labels to the *Student Answer Booklet*.



**Note:** If it is necessary to mark student demographic information on a *Student Answer Booklet*, follow the directions that start on page 15. This process should be documented and completed in the presence of a witness who is a certified educator and/or certified administrator.



**Additional Resource:**

- Pre-ID Instructions

## 1.7 Schedule for Testing

Table 5 describes the schedule for administration of the Smarter Balanced paper-pencil tests.

**Table 5: Smarter Balanced Paper-Pencil Test Schedule**

Activity	Timeline
<b>LEA CAASPP Coordinator</b>	
Access the Test Administration Summary in TOMS for the specific LEA testing dates.	As needed
Make sure all student data from the California Longitudinal Pupil Achievement Data System appear correctly in TOMS and have the appropriate test(s) configured. See the <i>TOMS Pre-Administration Guide for CAASPP Testing</i> , linked on the CAASPP TOMS Web page at <a href="http://www.caaspp.org/administration/toms/">http://www.caaspp.org/administration/toms/</a> , for more information about assigning tests to students.	No fewer than 15 working days before the materials shipping date for Pre-ID labels
Receive paper materials from the testing contractor.	10 to 20 working days before each test administration period
Take inventory of cartons. LEA CAASPP coordinators should notify the Educational Testing Service California Technical Assistance Center (CalTAC) using the contact information on the inside front cover of this manual of any discrepancy in the number of cartons received.	Within 2 working days of delivery to the LEA
Distribute materials to the test sites.	5 to 10 working days before the first testing day of each test administration period
Contact CalTAC to order supplemental materials.	After the Initial Order Approval Date; if the LEA ordered late Pre-ID labels, these will be sent for receipt at the LEA at least 12 days prior to the end of the selected testing window
Ship all Smarter Balanced scorable and nonscorable materials to the Scoring and Processing Centers.	No more than 5 working days after completing testing for each administration period

Activity	Timeline
LEAs receive access to student results for each administration period in the ORS.	3 to 5 weeks after answer documents from the LEA have been received, processed, and scored. <b>Note:</b> Turnaround times are subject to the completion of quality control procedures.
LEAs receive access to downloadable <b>initial</b> Student Score Reports in TOMS.	4 to 6 weeks after the student has completed all assigned assessments and the answer documents from the LEA have been received, processed, and scored. <b>Note:</b> Turnaround times are subject to the completion of quality control procedures.
LEAs receive access to <b>final</b> downloadable and printed Student Score Reports.	After 90 percent of students are scored for assigned online and paper-pencil assessments within the administration. This is expected within 5 weeks after test results are available for all tests administered.
LEAs distribute Student Score Reports to parents/guardians.	Within 20 working days of receipt of final reports in the LEA for each administration period. If the LEA receives the reports after the last day of instruction for the school year, the LEA shall make the report available to the parent/guardian no later than the first 20 working days of the next school year.
LEAs receive access to downloadable data files in TOMS.	Test results are made available to LEAs in July. Updated final data files are available in September annually.
Results for schools, LEAs, county offices of education, and the state are publicly released.	Mid-August 2018
<b>CAASPP Test Site Coordinator</b>	
Receive paper materials from the LEA CAASPP coordinator. <b>Please note that you <i>must</i> use materials within three weeks of opening the cartons.</b>	5 to 10 working days before the first testing day of each administration period
Take inventory of all materials and notify the LEA CAASPP coordinator of any missing or incorrect materials.	Within 2 days of delivery to the test site
Distribute and collect: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Smarter Balanced English language arts/literacy <i>Student Answer Booklets</i>, grades three through eight and grade eleven</li> <li>• Smarter Balanced mathematics <i>Student Answer Booklets</i>, grades three through eight and grade eleven</li> </ul>	Each day of testing (These are secure documents.)
Return all scorable and nonscorable materials to the LEA CAASPP coordinator after all testing is complete.	2 working days after completing testing for each administration period

## PART 2: General Test Administration Information

This section provides an overview of the paper-pencil testing environment and guidelines for test administration. Use this section to become familiar with what students will experience in accessing the assessments, to learn how to prepare for the assessments, and to review general rules for paper-pencil testing. Information about the Practice and Training tests, test pauses, and test resumptions is also included in this section. Test administrators should become familiar with this section well in advance of the start of testing.

### 2.1 Student Participation

#### Participation of Students with Disabilities and/or English Learners

Consistent with the Smarter Balanced testing plan, all students, including students with disabilities, English learners (ELs), and ELs with disabilities, should have equal opportunity to participate in the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments.

All students enrolled in grades three through eight and grade eleven are required to participate in the Smarter Balanced English Language Arts/Literacy (ELA) Summative Assessment and the Mathematics Summative Assessment except:

- Students with the most significant cognitive disabilities who meet the criteria for a state-selected or state-developed alternate assessment based on alternate achievement standards (approximately 1 percent or fewer of the student population).
- ELs who are within their first 12 months of enrollment in a U.S. school as determined on or after April 15 of the previous school year have a one-time exemption from the **Smarter Balanced for ELA** assessment (*California Code of Regulations, Title 5, Section 851.5[a]*), although they may opt to take the ELA assessment along with the required mathematics assessment. These students may instead participate in California's English language proficiency assessment, the English Language Proficiency Assessments for California, consistent with state and federal policy.

### 2.2 Preparation for the Assessment

Before administering the assessment, make sure you have the following materials available for each student:

- A test booklet
- An answer booklet
- At least two sharpened No. 2 pencils
- Blank scratch paper
- Graph paper (grades six, seven, eight, and eleven)
- Calculator (grades six, seven, eight, and eleven—see calculator guidelines on page 12)

## 2.3 General Rules for the Paper-Pencil Assessment

This section provides a brief overview of the general test administration rules for different portions of the assessment.

Test items and performance tasks (PTs) will be presented as separate sessions. For example, grades six through eleven mathematics tests include a session in which students may use calculators and other sessions where calculators are not allowed. Students may not return to a test session once it has been completed.

The student test booklets and answer booklets are secure. Maintaining the security of all test materials is crucial to obtaining valid and reliable student results. Therefore, test materials must be kept in locked storage, except during actual test administration. It is the responsibility of all individuals who administer the test to follow security procedures.

### Allowable Calculators by Grade for the Mathematics Assessment

Students in grades six, seven, eight, and eleven are able to use calculators for Sessions 2 and 3. Allowable calculator types include four-function, scientific, and graphing. Students in grades three, four, and five are not permitted to use any calculators.

For Sessions 2 and 3, calculators with the following maximum functionality are acceptable for use. Table 6 lists allowable calculators for each grade level:

**Table 6: Allowable Calculators**

Grade	Calculator Type	Calculator Description
Grades 3–5 Mathematics	NO CALCULATORS PERMITTED	
Grade 6 Mathematics	Four-function Calculator	Four-function with square root and percentage functions
Grades 7 and 8 Mathematics	Scientific Calculator	A scientific calculator with exponents, trigonometry, and logarithmic functionalities
Grade 11 Mathematics	Graphing Calculator	A graphing calculator with similar functionalities to a TI-84

### Calculator Use Guidelines

- Grades three, four, and five: **NO** calculator may be used for any portion of the test.
- Grades six, seven, eight, and eleven: The first session of each test is a noncalculator session. Be sure that no calculators are available until students begin working on Session 2.
- Items are placed in the noncalculator section when students are expected to be able to perform the skill without a calculator or if a particular calculator would provide an unfair advantage for a student.
- Test administrators are responsible for ensuring and verifying that calculators that have the ability to store functions and equations (e.g., a graphing or a scientific calculator) have the memory cleared before and after each mathematics assessment.



- Calculators cannot have Internet connectivity or be able to connect to anyone inside or outside of the classroom during testing.
- Students cannot use a calculator on a laptop or other portable computer, pocket organizer, cell phone, device with a typewriter-style keyboard, electronic writing pad, or pen-input device unless a particular assistive device is required for a student and is specified on his or her individualized education program.
- No calculators with QWERTY keyboards are allowed.

## Testing Times

Table 7 and Table 8 contain the estimated times it will take most students to complete the Smarter Balanced Paper-Pencil Test in both content areas at all grade levels. This information is for scheduling purposes only, as the **assessments are not timed**.

**Table 7: Assessment Sequence—English Language Arts/Literacy**

ELA	Session 1	Session 2	Session 3 (PT)
<b>Number and duration of sessions</b>	Recommendations: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Administered in one session</li> <li>• Approximate session duration: 90–120 minutes</li> </ul>	Recommendations: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Administered in one session</li> <li>• Approximate session duration: 15–30 minutes</li> </ul>	The PT is presented in two parts. Recommendations: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Administered in two sessions corresponding to Parts 1 and 2 of the PT</li> <li>• Approximate session durations: 35–40 minutes for Part 1 and 70–85 minutes for Part 2</li> </ul>
<b>Breaks within sessions</b> (Note: Online pause rules do not apply.)	A student may be provided breaks within a test session as needed.	A student may be provided breaks within a test session as needed.	A student may be provided breaks within a test session as needed.
<b>Total Duration</b>	90–120 minutes	15–30 minutes	Approximate session durations: 35–40 minutes for Part 1 and 70–85 minutes for Part 2

**Table 8: Assessment Sequence—Mathematics**

Mathematics	Session 1	Session 2	Session 3 (PT)
<b>Number and duration of sessions</b>	Recommendations: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Administered in one session</li> <li>Approximate session duration: 15–90 minutes</li> </ul>	Recommendations: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Administered in one session</li> <li>Approximate session duration: 15–90 minutes</li> </ul>	Recommendations: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Administered in one session</li> <li>Approximate session duration: 15–90 minutes</li> </ul>
<b>Breaks within sessions (Note: Online pause rules do not apply.)</b>	A student may be provided breaks within a test session as needed.	A student may be provided breaks within a test session as needed.	A student may be provided breaks within a test session as needed.
<b>Total Duration</b>	15–90 minutes	15–90 minutes	Recommendation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Student completes the PT in one day.</li> </ul>

### Recommended Order of Test Administration

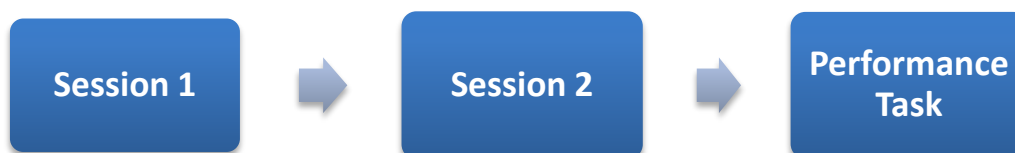
The assessments are comprised of three sessions for ELA and three sessions for mathematics. The PT (Session 3) for ELA contains two parts.

Smarter Balanced recommends that students take the non-PT portions of the test (Sessions 1 and 2) and the PT (for ELA, this is two parts, Parts 1 and 2) on separate days. For both ELA and mathematics, the order of administration should be Session 1 and Session 2, followed by the PT (for ELA, this is PT Part 1 and then PT Part 2). Local educational agencies/schools may opt to administer in a different order if needed.

#### *Recommended Order of Test Administration, ELA*



#### *Recommended Order of Test Administration, Mathematics*



## 2.4 Early Assessment Program (EAP)

The Early Assessment Program (EAP) is a joint program of the California Department of Education, California State University (CSU), and participating California Community Colleges (CCC). The EAP provides students with an early indicator of their readiness for college-level written communication and mathematics/quantitative reasoning prior to starting their senior year. The EAP is now embedded in the California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress (CAASPP) grade eleven ELA and mathematics assessments.

Students taking the grade eleven CAASPP ELA and mathematics assessments will automatically be participating in the EAP by responding to questions that are part of the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments. To determine students' placement in appropriate coursework once they have been admitted, students may voluntarily release their grade eleven CAASPP ELA and/or mathematics results to the CSU and CCC; these results will not be used for admissions.

At the end of the Smarter Balanced grade eleven ELA and mathematics tests, students will be asked whether or not they want to release their results to the CSU and CCC. This question is asked at the end of each test; each content area result must be authorized individually (e.g., authorization for the ELA results does not automatically confer authorization for the mathematics results). If the student does not check the box after a particular test, then results will not be shared for that content-area assessment. Students may voluntarily share results of one or both assessments.

Students who choose not to release their results to the CSU and CCC will need to provide those results upon request at a later date.

## 2.5 Directions for Completing the Student Demographic Page

### Using Scripts

The test administrator should verify the security of the testing environment prior to beginning a test session. (See page 4, Ensuring Test Security.) Test administrators must ensure that students do not have access to digital, electronic, or manual devices during testing.

To ensure that all students are tested under the same conditions, the test administrator should adhere strictly to the script for administering the test. These instructions can be found in the boxes in bold on the following pages. When asked, the test administrator should answer questions raised by students but should never help the class or individual students with specific test items. No test items may be read to any student for any content area, unless specified as an accommodation in the *Usability, Accessibility, and Accommodations Guidelines*.

Please remember that the script must be followed exactly and used each time a test is administered.

All directions that a test administrator needs to read to students are indicated by the word "SAY" and are in boxes so they stand out from the regular text. They should be read exactly as they are written, using a natural tone and manner. If the test administrator makes a mistake in reading a direction, the test administrator should stop and say, "I made a mistake. Listen again." Then the direction should be reread.

The test administrator should try to maintain a natural classroom atmosphere during the test administration. Before each test begins, he or she should encourage students to do their best.

### Filling Out the Student Data Grid—English

The student data grid is located on the front cover of the paper-pencil form. Figure 1 shows a sample student data grid.



Deliver these instructions to all students regardless of whether their *Student Answer Booklet* has a Pre-ID label or not:

**SAY Please follow these steps to complete the Student Data Grid on the front of your *Student Answer Booklet*. On the front page of your *Student Answer Booklet*, find Section 1 at the top, “Student Name.” In that box, print your first and last name. In the box “Test Administrator,” print my name. In the box “School,” print the name of our school. In the box “LEA,” print the name of our school district.**

Use these instructions only if the *Student Answer Booklet* does not have a Pre-ID label:

**SAY We will now complete Sections 3 and 9. In Section 5, fill in the circle next to your gender (Female or Male). Turn to the section “Statewide Student Identifier” in Section 9. Print your Statewide Student Identifier starting in the first box on the left. Fill in the corresponding circles under the numbers you have printed. If you do not know your Statewide Student Identifier, please raise your hand.**

Pause and provide Statewide Student Identifiers to students who have their hands raised. Proceed to the instruction box for Date of Birth.

**SAY Find the Date of Birth section in Section 3. In the column below the space labeled “Month,” fill in the circle next to the month in which you were born.**

Pause.

**SAY In the space labeled “Day,” print the numerals of the day on which you were born. If there is only one numeral in your day of birth, print a zero before the numeral. For example, if your day of birth is the seventh, you would print the numerals zero and seven. In the two columns below, fill in the circles for the numerals of the day on which you were born. Fill in only one circle in each column.**

Pause.

**SAY There are three columns for the year in which you were born. Mark the circle for “19” or “20” in the first column. In the next two columns, fill in the circles for the numerals of the year in which you were born. Fill in only one circle in each column.**

Pause.

**SAY** In Section 4, complete the top row with your last name, first name, and middle initial. Each of the boxes in which you have written the letters of your name has a column of circles below it. In the first column, fill in the circle that has the same letter as the first letter of your last name. Repeat the process for each of the other letters in your name. Mark only one circle in each column. For each empty space in the name section, fill in the blank circle in the top row.

To ensure accurate student identification, the Date of Birth section must be completed correctly. Make sure each student has filled in the correct circles for the month, day, and year of birth. The space labeled “Statewide Student Identifier” in Section 9 may be filled in by the test administrator before or after the test administration, but is not required.

***For Students in Grade Eleven Only***

**EAP SECTION—READ TO STUDENTS IN GRADE ELEVEN ONLY**

**SAY** The Early Assessment Program (EAP) will assist the California State University (CSU) system and the California Community Colleges (CCC) system in providing you information on your readiness for college-level written communication and mathematics/quantitative reasoning prior to starting your senior year. The results are used to determine a student’s placement in appropriate coursework once you have been admitted. The release of CAASPP results will not affect a student’s application for admission.

Please carefully read the statement presented as the last question in this test session. If you do not wish your results to be sent to the CSU and CCC, mark the “Do Not Release” circle. If you are considering or plan to enroll at CSU or CCC, mark the “Release” circle. Your Smarter Balanced results for this test will be provided to both institutions by selecting the Release circle. If you do not select to release your results, you may be requested to provide a copy of your results to the campus at a later time. Even if you have already answered this question at the end of an ELA or mathematics test you have already taken, you need to answer it for this test to have the EAP results of both tests reported.

Your CAASPP Student Report will provide a Web site, where additional information is available on what your EAP results mean.

**END OF EAP SECTION**



# PART 3: Administering the Grade Four Smarter Balanced Paper-Pencil Assessments

## Grade Four ELA, Session 1

For the English Language Arts/Literacy (ELA) Summative Assessment, please read aloud the directions in each box, preceded by the word SAY for students.

For Session 1, audio CDs are available for items assessing Claim 3, Listening.

Be sure that each student has his or her own test booklet, answer booklet, scratch paper, and a No. 2 pencil with an eraser. Students will record their answers in their answer booklet.

**SAY Turn to the front cover of your answer booklet. Make sure you have the answer booklet with *your* name on it and not another student's answer booklet. Please do not open your test booklet until I tell you to do so. Make sure you are using a No. 2 pencil with an eraser when taking this test. Pens are not allowed.**

Pause to make sure the students have their own test booklet and answer booklet.

**SAY Now you will be taking Session 1 of the English Language Arts Summative Assessment. First, open your test booklet to page 1. Then, open your answer booklet to page 1.**

Pause to make sure that the students are on the correct page.

**SAY We will begin by doing some sample questions. This test booklet contains several different types of questions as shown below. Each sample shows what a certain type of question looks like in the test booklet. Respond to each problem in your answer booklet. Let's practice! You will mark your answers to the sample questions on page 1 of your answer booklet.**

**For Sample A, fill in only the bubble that goes with the answer you choose. Be sure to fill in the bubble completely and make your mark heavy and dark. If you want to change an answer, completely erase the mark you made before making a new mark.**

Give students time to answer Sample A.

Students should respond to the sample items in their answer booklet. The correct answers to the sample items are shown in the test booklet on page 4. However, wait until students answer all sample items in their answer booklet before directing them to check their answers against the keys shown on page 4 in the test booklet.

The correct answer to Sample A is choice C.



**SAY Are there any questions?**

Pause to answer any questions, then continue.

**SAY Now go to Sample B. For some questions in the test, there will be more than one correct response. Sample B is an example of this type of test question. For Sample B, fill in the two bubbles that go with the answers you choose. Be sure to fill in the bubbles completely and make your mark heavy and dark. If you want to change an answer, completely erase the mark you made before making a new mark.**

Give students time to answer Sample B.

The correct answers to Sample B are choices B and F.

**SAY Are there any questions?**

Pause to answer any questions, then continue.

**SAY Now go to Sample C. For some questions in the test, there will be more than one part. Sample C is an example of a question which contains a passage and two parts. For Sample C, read the sample passage. Then do Part A and Part B. Fill in the bubbles that go with the answers you choose. Be sure to fill in the bubbles completely and make your mark heavy and dark. If you want to change an answer, completely erase the mark you made before making a new mark.**

Give students time to answer Sample C.

Do not read the sample aloud.

The correct answer to Part A is choice B, and the correct answer to Part B is choice B.

**SAY Are there any questions?**

Pause to answer any questions, then continue.

**SAY Now go to Sample D. For some questions in the test, you will need to complete a table. For Sample D, fill in the bubbles in your answer booklet that go with the answer you choose for each row in the table. Be sure to fill in the bubbles completely and make your mark heavy and dark. If you want to change an answer, completely erase the mark you made before making a new mark.**

Give students time to answer Sample D.

The correct answer to Sample D is

- a. N
- b. N
- c. D
- d. D

**SAY Are there any questions?**

Pause to answer any questions, then continue.

**SAY Now go to Sample E. For this type of question in the test, you will write your own response. You will write your answer to Sample E on the lines in the answer booklet. Now read the paragraph and then do Sample E. Make sure you follow directions and make sure your response is complete.**

Give students time to answer Sample E. They do not need to finish the entire response. Do not read the sample aloud.

**SAY There are several ways to answer this type of question. Now turn to page 4 in your test booklet and read the sample answers provided in your test booklet. Are there any questions?**

Give students time to read the sample responses in their test booklet. Do not read the samples aloud.

Pause to answer any questions, then continue.

**SAY This test session includes passages that you will listen to rather than read, and it includes different types of questions. You may use your scratch paper to take notes. Read each question carefully and follow the directions. The questions will require you to pick one or more options from a list of answer choices. For test questions with bubbled answer choices, fill in the bubble for your answer completely. Mark your answers to questions 1 through 8 in your answer booklet.**

**Are there any questions?**

Pause to answer any questions the students might have. When you are sure that the students understand the directions, continue.

**SAY Turn to page 8 in your test booklet. Now turn to page 2 in your answer booklet.**

Make sure that the students are on the correct pages.

For this portion of the test, you will play the audio CD. Play track one on the audio CD now.

**Please refer to the Listening Audio CDs that will be included in your paper-pencil test administration materials.**

Pause the CD. Read aloud to all students,

**SAY I will play it one more time.**

Play track one again on the audio CD now.

Pause the CD. Read aloud to all students,

**SAY Please answer questions 1 through 2. When you complete these two questions, please stop working and sit quietly.**

Pause. Allow time for students to respond.

**SAY Turn to page 9 in your test booklet.**

For this portion of the test, you will play the audio CD. Play track two on the audio CD now.

**Please refer to the Listening Audio CDs that will be included in your paper-pencil test administration materials.**

Pause the CD. Read aloud to all students,

**SAY I will play it one more time.**

Play track two again on the audio CD now.

Pause the CD. Read aloud to all students,

**SAY Please answer questions 3 through 5. When you complete these three questions, please stop working and sit quietly.**

Pause. Allow time for students to respond.

**SAY Turn to page 11 in your test booklet.**

For this portion of the test, you will play the audio CD. Play track three on the audio CD now.

**Please refer to the Listening Audio CDs that will be included in your paper-pencil test administration materials.**

Pause the CD. Read aloud to all students,

**SAY I will play it one more time.**

Play track three again on the audio CD now.

Pause the CD. Read aloud to all students,

**SAY Please answer questions 6 through 8. When you complete these three questions, please stop working and sit quietly.**

Pause. Allow time for students to respond.

When the students have finished,

**SAY Stop. This is the end of English Language Arts Summative Assessment, Session 1. Please close your test booklet and answer booklet.**

Depending upon whether your school chooses to administer Sessions 1 and 2 in one test sitting or in two separate test sittings, test administrators will need to adjust the following procedures.

**For those administering Sessions 1 and 2 in a single test sitting,** you will need to collect any used scratch paper and distribute new, blank scratch paper before beginning Session 2. Be sure to give students a break between sessions. Students must close their test booklets and answer booklets and leave them on their desks.

**For those administering Sessions 1 and 2 in separate test sittings,** collect all test materials and securely store until you begin Session 2.

## Grade Four ELA, Session 2

Be sure that each student has his or her own test booklet, answer booklet, scratch paper, and a sharpened No. 2 pencil with an eraser. Students will record their answers in their answer booklet.

**SAY Turn to the front cover of your answer booklet. Make sure you have the answer booklet with *your* name on it and not another student's answer booklet. Please do not open your test booklet until I tell you to do so. Make sure you are using a No. 2 pencil with an eraser when taking this test. Pens are not allowed.**

Pause to make sure the students have their own test booklet and answer booklet.

**SAY Now you will be taking Session 2 of the English Language Arts Summative Assessment. Be sure to read each problem carefully and mark your answers in your answer booklet.**

**You may NOT go back to Session 1 in your test booklet. Work through each question in Session 2 only.**

Pause.

**SAY This test session includes different types of questions. Read each question carefully and follow the directions. The questions will require you to pick one or more options from a list of answer choices or write an answer. For test questions with bubbled answer choices, fill in the bubble for your answer completely. You may use the scratch paper to take notes. You may also mark, underline, or circle key words in the passage and strikethrough answers in the test booklet, but be sure to mark your answers to questions 9 through 40 in your answer booklet.**

Pause.

**SAY When you come to the STOP symbol at the bottom of the page, you have finished this session. When you have finished, please close your test booklet and answer booklet and sit quietly.**

**Are there any questions?**

Pause to answer any questions the students might have. When you are sure that the students understand the directions, continue.

**SAY Turn to page 16 in your test booklet. Now turn to page 3 in your answer booklet. You may begin.**

Make sure that the students are on the correct pages.

When the students have finished,

**SAY Stop. This is the end of English Language Arts Summative Assessment, Session 2. Please close your test booklet and answer booklet.**

Collect all test materials.

## Grade Four ELA, Session 3 (Performance Task)

Be sure that each student has his or her own test booklet, answer booklet, scratch paper, and a sharpened No. 2 pencil with an eraser. Students will record their answers in their answer booklet.

**SAY Turn to the front cover of your answer booklet. Make sure you have the answer booklet with *your* name on it and not another student's answer booklet. Please do not open your test booklet until I tell you to do so. Make sure you are using a No. 2 pencil with an eraser when taking this test. Pens are not allowed.**

Pause to make sure the students have their own test booklet and answer booklet.

**SAY In Session 3 of the English Language Arts Summative Assessment, you will complete a performance task. The performance task is made up of two parts, Part 1 and Part 2, and includes three sources to read. First, you will read about the task you have been given. Then, in Part 1, you will read three sources and answer three research questions. You can take notes on your scratch paper as you read the sources and answer the three questions.**

**In Part 2, you will be given a writing assignment based on the sources you read. You can use your notes from Part 1 to help you write your assignment. You may use the scratch paper to take notes. You may also mark, underline, or circle key words in the passages and strikethrough answers in the test booklet, but be sure to write your answers in your answer booklet. Open your test booklet to page 48. Now open your answer booklet to page 6.**

Pause to make sure that the students are on the correct pages.

**SAY This test session includes different types of questions. Read each question carefully and follow the directions. The questions will require you to pick one or more options from a list of answer choices or write an answer. For test questions with bubbled answer choices, fill in the bubble for your answer completely. Mark your answers to the questions in Part 1 and Part 2 in your answer booklet.**

**You may NOT go back to Session 1 or Session 2 in your test booklet. Work through each problem in Session 3 only.**

Pause.

**SAY When you come to the STOP symbol at the bottom of the page, you have finished Part 1. Do not continue to Part 2 until I instruct you to do so.**

**Are there any questions?**

Pause to answer any questions the students might have. When you are sure that the students understand the directions, continue.

**SAY You may begin Part 1.**

When the students have finished Session 3 Part 1,

**SAY Stop. This is the end of English Language Arts Summative Assessment, Session 3 Part 1.**

**For administering Session 3 Parts 1 and 2 in a single test session,** be sure to give students a break between Parts 1 and 2. Students must close their test booklets and answer booklets with their notes from Part 1 inside a booklet and leave them on their desks.

**For administering Session 3 Parts 1 and 2 in separate test sessions,** students should write their names on their notes from Part 1 and place them inside their answer booklets. Collect all test materials and securely store them until you begin Session 3 Part 2.

**SAY Place your notes from Part 1 in your answer booklet and close your test booklet and answer booklet.**

When students are ready to start Part 2,

**SAY Turn to page 55 in your test booklet. Now turn to page 8 in your answer booklet. Read the directions for Part 2 on page 55 in your test booklet. You may begin Part 2.**

Make sure that the students are on the correct pages.

When the students have finished,

**SAY Stop. This is the end of English Language Arts Summative Assessment, Session 3. Please close your test booklet and answer booklet.**

Collect all test materials.



## Grade Four Mathematics, Session 1

For the Mathematics Summative Assessment, please read aloud the directions in each box, preceded by the word SAY for students.

Be sure that each student has his or her own test booklet, answer booklet, scratch paper (and graph paper, if used), and a sharpened No. 2 pencil with an eraser. Students will record their answers in their answer booklet. Calculators are **not** allowed for any portion of this test.

**SAY Turn to the front cover of your answer booklet. Make sure you have the answer booklet with your name on it and not another student's answer booklet. Please do not open your test booklet until I tell you to do so. Make sure you are using a No. 2 pencil with an eraser when taking this test. Pens are not allowed.**

Pause to make sure the students have their own test booklet and answer booklet.

**SAY Now you will be taking Session 1 of the Mathematics Summative Assessment. First, open your test booklet to page 1. Then, open your answer booklet to page 1.**

Make sure that the students are on the correct page.

**SAY We will begin by doing some sample questions. This test booklet contains several different types of problems as shown below. Each sample shows what a certain type of problem looks like in the test booklet. Respond to each problem in your answer booklet. Let's practice! You will mark your answers to the sample questions in the SAMPLES box above Session 1 in your answer booklet.**

**For Sample A, fill in only the bubble that goes with the answer you choose. Be sure to fill in the bubble completely and make your mark heavy and dark. If you want to change an answer, completely erase the mark you made before making a new mark.**

Give students time to answer Sample A. Do not read the sample aloud.

Students should respond to the sample items in their answer booklet. The correct answers to the sample items are shown in the test booklet on page 2. However, wait until students answer all sample items in their answer booklets before directing them to check their answers against the keys shown on page 2 in the test booklet.

The correct answer to Sample A is choice B.

**SAY Are there any questions?**

Pause to answer any questions, then continue.

**SAY Now go to Sample B. For some questions in the test, there will be more than one correct response. Sample B is an example of this type of test question. For Sample B, fill in the bubbles that go with the answers you choose. Be sure to fill in the bubbles completely and make your mark heavy and dark. If you want to change an answer, completely erase the mark you made before making a new mark.**

Give students time to answer Sample B.

Do not read the sample aloud.

The correct answers to Sample B are choices A and B.

**SAY Are there any questions?**

Pause to answer any questions, then continue.

**SAY Now go to Sample C. For some questions in the test, there will be more than one part. Sample C is an example of a question which contains three parts. For Sample C, you will need to complete parts a, b, and c. Fill in the bubbles that go with the answers you choose. Be sure to fill in the bubbles completely and make your mark heavy and dark. If you want to change an answer, completely erase the mark you made before making a new mark.**

Give students time to answer Sample C.

Do not read the sample aloud.

The correct answers to Sample C are

- a. N
- b. N
- c. Y

**SAY Are there any questions?**

Pause to answer any questions, then continue.

**SAY Now go to Sample D. For some questions in the test, you will need to write your own response. For Sample D, draw a point on the number line to show your answer.**

Give students time to answer Sample D.

The correct answer to Sample D is a point placed at the line representing the number 4.

**SAY Are there any questions?**

Pause to answer any questions, then continue.

**SAY Now go to Sample E. For some questions in the test, there are blank boxes for you to write your answer. Answer Sample E by writing your answer in the box.**

Give students time to answer Sample E.

The correct answer to Sample E is 23.

**SAY Are there any questions?**

Pause to answer any questions, then continue.

**SAY Now look back at the top of page 2 in your test booklet; you'll see a completed answer key for the sample questions we just discussed. Check to be sure you correctly bubbled in your answers to the sample questions in your answer booklet. Are there any questions?**

Make sure that the students are on the correct page.

**SAY Read each problem carefully and follow the directions. You may do your work in this test booklet, but you must mark your answers in the answer booklet. You may also use the scratch paper provided if you need more room to work the problems.**

Pause.

**SAY When you come to the STOP symbol at the bottom of the page, you have finished this session. When you have finished, please close your test booklet and answer booklet and sit quietly.  
Are there any questions?**

Pause to answer any questions the students might have. When you are sure that the students understand the directions, continue.

**SAY Turn to page 6 in your test booklet. You may begin.**

Make sure that the students are on the correct page.

When the students have finished,

**SAY Stop. This is the end of the Mathematics Summative Assessment, Session 1. Please close your test booklet and answer booklet.**

Depending upon whether your school chooses to administer Sessions 1 and 2 in one test sitting or in two separate test sittings, test administrators will need to adjust the following procedures.

**For those administering Sessions 1 and 2 in a single test sitting,** you will need to collect any used scratch paper (and graph paper, if used) and distribute new, blank scratch paper before beginning Session 2. Be sure to give students a break between sessions, but you may be able to allow them to leave their test booklets and answers booklets closed on their desks rather than collecting them.

**For those administering Sessions 1 and 2 in separate test sittings,** collect all test materials and securely store until you begin Session 2.

## Grade Four Mathematics, Session 2

Be sure that each student has his or her own test booklet, answer booklet, scratch paper, (and graph paper, if used), and a sharpened No. 2 pencil with an eraser. Students will record their answers in their answer booklet. Calculators are **not** allowed for any portion of this test.

**SAY Turn to the front cover of your answer booklet. Make sure you have the answer booklet with your name on it and not another student's answer booklet. Please do not open your test booklet until I tell you to do so. Make sure you are using a No. 2 pencil with an eraser when taking this test. Pens are not allowed.**

Pause to make sure the students have their own test booklet and answer booklet.

**SAY Now you will be taking Session 2 of the Mathematics Summative Assessment. Be sure to read each problem carefully and mark your answers in your answer booklet.**

**You may NOT go back to Session 1 in your test booklet. Work through each problem in Session 2 only.**

Pause.

**SAY When you come to the STOP symbol at the bottom of the page, you have finished this session. When you have finished, please close your test booklet and answer booklet and sit quietly.**

**Are there any questions?**

Pause to answer any questions the students might have. When you are sure that the students understand the directions, continue.

**SAY Turn to page 16 in your test booklet. Now turn to page 3 in your answer booklet. You may begin.**

Make sure that the students are on the correct pages.

When the students have finished,

**SAY Stop. This is the end of the Mathematics Summative Assessment, Session 2. Please close your test booklet and answer booklet.**

Collect all test materials.

## Grade Four Mathematics, Session 3 (Performance Task)

Be sure that each student has his or her own test booklet, answer booklet, scratch paper (and graph paper, if used), and a sharpened No. 2 pencil with an eraser. Students will record their answers in their answer booklet. Calculators are **not** allowed for any portion of this test.

**SAY Turn to the front cover of your answer booklet. Make sure you have the answer booklet with your name on it and not another student's answer booklet. Please do not open your test booklet until I tell you to do so. Make sure you are using a No. 2 pencil with an eraser when taking this test. Pens are not allowed.**

Pause to make sure the students have their own test booklet and answer booklet.

**SAY Now you will be taking Session 3 of the Mathematics Summative Assessment. Open your test booklet to page 30. Now open your answer booklet to page 5. Please read the directions at the top of page 30 in your test booklet along with me as I read them aloud.**

Make sure that the students are on the correct pages.

**SAY This session contains a performance task. Read the following information about your task. Then provide answers for each of the six problems that follow, referring back to this information as often as needed. Be sure to write your answers in your answer booklet.**

**You may use scratch paper to help you with this task, but be sure to answer the questions in the space provided in your answer booklet.**

**You may NOT go back to Session 1 or Session 2 in your test booklet. Work through each problem in Session 3 only.**

Pause.

**SAY When you come to the STOP symbol at the bottom of the page, you have finished this session. When you have finished, please close your test booklet and answer booklet and sit quietly.**

**Are there any questions?**

Pause to answer any questions the students might have. When you are sure that the students understand the directions, continue.

**SAY You may begin.**

Make sure that the students are on the correct pages.

When the students have finished,

**SAY Stop. This is the end of the Mathematics Summative Assessment, Session 3. Please close your test booklet and answer booklet.**

Collect all test materials.

## PART 4: After Testing

### Additional Resources:

- *Paper-Pencil Testing Test Administration Manual for Smarter Balanced—Appendix B CAASPP Incident Reporting Process*
- Materials Return Instructions—<http://www.caaspp.org/CAASPP.materials-return-instructions.2017-18.pdf>

### 4.1 Assemble Materials for Return

- After testing has been completed, prepare materials to be returned to the California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress (CAASPP) test site coordinator.
- Check to make sure that all answer booklets have been removed from inside the test booklets.
- Check answer booklets and test booklets to make sure there are no sticky notes, staples, pins, paper clips, or tape of any kind on all pages. Check that no scratch paper was left inside the answer booklets. Remove any extraneous material.
- Verify that the Pre-ID label has been affixed or complete the student-identifying information and return test booklets for all enrolled students, including those who do not participate in the English language arts/literacy and/or mathematics summative assessment and for whom tests will be invalidated.
- Only one answer booklet per student/content area may be submitted. If multiple answer booklets for any student are identified, please ensure that all responses are transcribed into a single answer booklet.
- Make sure that responses for students taking the braille or photo-enlarged version of the test have been transferred to standard answer booklets.
- Return the stack of alphabetized test and answer booklets to the CAASPP test site coordinator.
- Bundle all unused materials together and return them to your CAASPP test site coordinator.
- Bundle together all of the scratch paper. This material is to be destroyed securely according to your school's policy. Do **not** dispose of the scratch or graph paper by placing it in the trash.

### 4.2 Instructions for CAASPP Test Site Coordinators

CAASPP test site coordinators and local educational agency CAASPP coordinators must package and return secure Smarter Balanced paper-pencil test materials according to the instructions in the Materials Return Instructions they received with their shipments. This document is also posted on the CAASPP Manuals and Instructions Web page at <http://www.caaspp.org/administration/instructions/>.



## PART 5: Appendixes

### Appendix A: Universal Tools, Designated Supports, and Accommodations

The Smarter Balanced Assessment Consortium’s *Usability, Accessibility, and Accommodations Guidelines (Guidelines)* are intended for school-level personnel and decision-making teams, including individualized education program (IEP) and Section 504 teams, as they prepare for and implement the Smarter Balanced assessments. The Smarter Balanced *Guidelines* provide information for classroom teachers, English language development educators, special education teachers, and instructional assistants to use in selecting and administering universal tools, designated supports, and accommodations for those students who need them. The Smarter Balanced *Guidelines* are also intended for assessment staff and administrators who oversee the decisions that are made in instruction and assessment.

The Smarter Balanced *Guidelines* apply to **all** students. They emphasize an individualized approach to the implementation of assessment practices for those students who have diverse needs and participate in large-scale content assessments. The *Guidelines* focus on universal tools, designated supports, and accommodations for the Smarter Balanced assessments of English language arts/literacy (ELA) and mathematics. At the same time, the *Guidelines* support important instructional decisions about and the connection between accessibility and accommodations for students who participate in the Smarter Balanced assessments.

If a student is using an instructional support that is not listed in Matrix One but is in a student’s IEP or Section 504 plan, then the school or local educational agency (LEA) may request the use of that support using the Unlisted Resource Request form in the Test Operations Management System (TOMS).

#### Additional Resources:

- *California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress (CAASPP) Online Test Administration Manual, Chapter 4 Administration Preparation and Planning/ Universal Tools, Designated Supports, and Accommodations*—  
[http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.online\\_tam.2017-18.Chapter-4.pdf](http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.online_tam.2017-18.Chapter-4.pdf)
- *TOMS Pre-Administration Guide for CAASPP Testing*—Instructions for requesting an unlisted resource in Chapter 5 Student Test Settings Web page—  
<http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.TOMS-pre-admin-guide.2017-18.Chapter-5.pdf>
- California Department of Education Matrix One Web page—  
<https://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ai/caasppmatrix1.asp>

#### Definitions

The summative assessments allow for accommodations. Accommodation resources are defined in Table 9.

**Table 9: Definitions for Universal Tools, Designated Supports, and Accommodations**

Type	Definition
<b>Accommodations</b>	Accommodations are changes in procedures or materials that increase equitable access during the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments. Assessment accommodations generate valid assessment results for students who need them; they allow these students to show what they know and can do. Accommodations are available for students with documented IEPs or Section 504 plans. Consortium-approved accommodations do not compromise the learning expectations, construct, grade-level standard, or intended outcome of the assessments.
<b>Designated Supports</b>	Designated supports for the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments are those resources that are available for use by any student for whom the need has been indicated by an educator (or team of educators with parent/guardian and student). It is recommended that a consistent process be used to determine these supports for individual students. Designated supports need to be identified prior to assessment administration.
<b>Universal Tools</b>	Universal tools are available to all students based on student preference and selection.

## Available Universal Tools, Designated Supports, and Accommodations

For the Smarter Balanced paper-pencil assessments, the Smarter Balanced *Guidelines* should be used to guide the use of all available universal tools, designated supports, and accommodations. Table 10, Table 11, and Table 12 list and describe the resources available for the Smarter Balanced paper-pencil assessments along with considerations for planning and administration.

**Table 10: List and Description of Universal Tools Available to All Students**

Universal Tools	Description
<b>Breaks</b>	Breaks may be given at predetermined intervals or after completion of sections of the assessment for students taking a paper-based test. Sometimes students are allowed to take breaks when individually needed to reduce cognitive fatigue they experience during heavy assessment demands. The use of this universal tool may result in the student needing additional overall time to complete the assessment. Upon their return from a break, students should not be permitted to review their responses from any section of the test other than the one they are taking currently. <b>(Note: Online pause rules do not apply.)</b>
<b>English dictionary (for ELA performance task [PT] full-writes)</b>	An English dictionary may be provided for the full-write portion of an ELA PT. A full-write is the second part of a PT. The use of this universal tool may result in the student needing additional overall time to complete the assessment.
<b>English glossary</b>	Grade- and context-appropriate definitions of specific construct-irrelevant terms are provided with test materials for a student's test form. Only glossaries provided with the test materials may be used. (LEA CAASPP coordinators may request glossaries from the California Technical Assistance Center. Glossaries are available for mathematics only.)
<b>Highlighter</b>	Students may use a tool for marking desired text, item questions, item answers, or parts of these with a color.
<b>Mark for review</b>	Students may note items for further review after completing other items. Marks may be made in the test booklet, to avoid stray marks in the answer booklet that may interfere with scoring.

Universal Tools	Description
<p><b>Scratch paper</b></p>	<p>Scratch paper to make notes, write computations, or record responses may be made available. Only plain paper or lined paper is appropriate for ELA; graph paper is required beginning in sixth grade and may be used on all mathematics sessions. A student may use an assistive technology device for scratch paper as long as the device is certified.</p> <p><b>Sessions 1 and 2:</b> All scratch paper must be collected and securely shredded at the end of each session to maintain test security.</p> <p><b>PTs:</b> For PTs, if a student needs to take the performance task in more than one session, scratch paper may be collected at the end of each session, securely stored, and made available to the student at the next PT testing session. Once the student completes the PT, the scratch paper must be collected and securely shredded to maintain test security.</p>
<p><b>Strikethrough</b></p>	<p>Students may cross out answer options in their test booklets.</p>
<p><b>Thesaurus (for ELA PT full-writes)</b></p>	<p>A thesaurus contains synonyms of terms that students can use while interacting with text included in the assessment. A full-write is the second part of a PT. The use of this universal tool may result in the student needing additional overall time to complete the assessment.</p>

**Table 11: List and Description of Designated Supports**

Designated Supports	Description
<p><b>Bilingual dictionary</b></p>	<p>Student may use a bilingual/dual-language word-to-word dictionary as a language support (ELA PT full-write only).</p>
<p><b>Magnification</b></p>	<p>Students may use magnifying devices or take a large-print version of the test.</p>
<p><b>Read aloud (for ELA reading passages, grades 6–8 and grade 11; students with visual impairments in grades 3–8 and grade 11 who do not yet have adequate braille skills)</b></p>	<p>Text is read aloud to the student by a trained and qualified human reader who follows the administration guidelines provided in both English and Spanish on the California Department of Education (CDE) Student Accessibility Resources Web page at <a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ca/accesssupport.asp">http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ca/accesssupport.asp</a>. All or portions of the content may be read aloud.</p>
<p><b>Read aloud (for reading passages)</b></p>	<p>Text is read aloud to the student by a trained and qualified human reader who follows the administration guidelines provided in both English and Spanish on the CDE Student Accessibility Resources Web page at <a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ca/accesssupport.asp">http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ca/accesssupport.asp</a>. All or portions of the content may be read aloud.</p>
<p><b>Read aloud (for mathematics items)</b></p>	<p>Text is read aloud to the student by a trained and qualified human reader who follows the administration guidelines provided in both English and Spanish on the CDE Student Accessibility Resources Web page at <a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ca/accesssupport.asp">http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ca/accesssupport.asp</a>. All or portions of the content may be read aloud.</p>
<p><b>Scribe (for ELA nonwriting items and mathematics) (See also Accommodations for writing)</b></p>	<p>Students dictate their responses to a human who records verbatim what they dictate. The scribe must be trained and qualified and must follow the administration guidelines provided on the CDE Student Accessibility Resources Web page at <a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ca/accesssupport.asp">http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ca/accesssupport.asp</a>.</p>
<p><b>Separate setting</b></p>	<p>The test location is altered so the student may be tested in a setting different from that made available to most students.</p>
<p><b>Simplified Test Directions</b></p>	<p>The test administrator simplifies or paraphrases the test directions according to the Simplified Test Directions guidelines.</p>

Designated Supports	Description
<b>Translations (glossaries)</b>	Translated glossaries are a language support. Translated glossaries are provided for selected construct-irrelevant terms for mathematics. Glossary terms are listed by item and include the English term and its translated equivalent.
<b>Translated test directions</b>	Translation of test directions is a language support available prior to beginning the actual test items. Students can see test directions in another language. As an embedded designated support, translated test directions are automatically part of the stacked translation designated support. See the CAASPP Smarter Balanced Translated Test Directions Web page at <a href="http://www.caaspp.org/ta-resources/directions.html">http://www.caaspp.org/ta-resources/directions.html</a> for a list of translated test direction student resource sheets.

**Table 12: List and Description of Accommodations**

Accommodations	Description
<b>100s Number Table</b>	A paper-based table listing numbers from 1–100 available from Smarter Balanced for reference is located in <a href="#">Appendix F</a> of this manual. This non-embedded accommodation resource needs to be downloaded and printed prior to test administration from the <i>Smarter Balanced Assessment Consortium: Usability, Accessibility, and Accommodations Guidelines</i> on the CDE Matrix One Web page at <a href="https://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ai/caasppmatrix1.asp">https://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ai/caasppmatrix1.asp</a> .
<b>Abacus</b>	This tool may be used in place of scratch paper for students who typically use an abacus.
<b>Alternate response options</b>	Students with some physical disabilities (including both fine and gross motor skills) may need to use the alternate response options accommodation to respond to test items.
<b>American Sign Language (ASL)</b>	Test content is translated into ASL. An ASL human signer signs the listening portions of the test.
<b>Braille</b>	Graphic material (e.g., maps, charts, graphs, diagrams, and illustrations) is presented in a raised format (paper or thermoform). Contracted and noncontracted braille is available; Nemeth code is available for mathematics. Please note that the answer booklets will not be brailled. Administrators must transcribe student responses into the paper-pencil answer booklets.
<b>Calculator (for calculator-allowed sessions only)</b>	Students needing a special calculator, such as a braille calculator or a talking calculator, may use a calculator.
<b>Multiplication table (grade 4 and above mathematics items)</b>	A single-digit (1–9) multiplication table may be used by students with a persistent calculation disability. This non-embedded accommodation resource needs to be downloaded and printed prior to test administration from the <i>Smarter Balanced Assessment Consortium: Usability, Accessibility, and Accommodations Guidelines</i> on the CDE Matrix One Web page at <a href="https://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ai/caasppmatrix1.asp">https://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ai/caasppmatrix1.asp</a> . The multiplication table is located in <a href="#">Appendix G</a> of this manual.
<b>Read aloud (mathematics)</b>	Text is read aloud to the student by a trained and qualified human reader who follows the administration guidelines provided in both English and Spanish on the CDE Student Accessibility Resources Web page at <a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ca/accesssupport.asp">http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ca/accesssupport.asp</a> . All or portions of the content may be read aloud.
<b>Scribe (See Designated Supports for nonwriting ELA; mathematics)</b>	Students dictate their responses to a human who records verbatim what they dictate. The scribe must be trained and qualified and must follow the administration guidelines provided on the CDE Student Accessibility Resources Web page at <a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ca/accesssupport.asp">http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ca/accesssupport.asp</a> .

## Unlisted Resources

If an IEP team or a Section 504 plan identifies and designates a resource not identified in Matrix One, the LEA CAASPP coordinator or the CAASPP test site coordinator may submit an Unlisted Resource Request in TOMS. Approval will be granted by the CDE for use of the unlisted resource based on the IEP or Section 504 team’s designation, and if the unlisted resource does not compromise the test’s integrity or security. The CDE shall make a determination of whether the requested unlisted resource changes the construct being measured. This determination will be made after all testing has been completed.

Matrix One includes a list of unlisted resources that have already been identified (see Table 13). These and other unlisted resources can be requested in TOMS.

**Table 13. Identified Non-Embedded Unlisted Resources**

Unlisted Resource	ELA Reading	ELA Writing	ELA Listening	Mathematics
American Sign Language	X	X	X	X
100s Number Table				X (grade 3)
Bilingual dictionary	X			X
Calculator (used on nonallowed items)				X (grades 6–8 and grade
Calculator				X (grades 3–5)
English dictionary	X		X	X
Math tools (i.e., non-embedded ruler, non-embedded protractor)				X
Multiplication table				X (grade 3)
Signed Exact English	X	X	X	X
Thesaurus	X		X	X
Translations (not provided by Smarter Balanced)	X	X	X	X
Translated word lists	X	X	X	X

## Appendix B: California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress (CAASPP) Program Incident Reporting Process

### Additional Resources:

- *California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress (CAASPP) Online Test Administration Manual, Chapter 3 Test Security*—  
[http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.online\\_tam.2017-18.Chapter-3.pdf](http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.online_tam.2017-18.Chapter-3.pdf)
- *Security Incidents and Appeals Procedure Guide* Web document—  
<http://www.caaspp.org/rsc/pdfs/CAASPP.stairs-appeals-guide.2017-18.pdf>
- CAASPP Security and Test Administration Incidents Reporting System (STAIRS) Process for Summative Assessments Web page—  
<http://www.caaspp.org/stairs/>



### Testing Breaches

A test administration event that poses a threat to the validity of the test. Breaches require **immediate** attention and escalation **via telephone**—if the breach is due to social media exposure on the part of a student or adult, the LEA CAASPP coordinator contacts CalTAC; for all other breaches, the LEA CAASPP coordinator must contact the CDE. Following the call, the CAASPP test site coordinator or LEA CAASPP coordinator must report the breach using the online *CAASPP STAIRS* form within 24 hours.

Examples may include such situations as exposure of secure materials or a repeatable security/system risk. These circumstances have external implications. (Example: Test administrators modifying student answers, or test items shared in social media.)

### Test Security Incident

Testing irregularities are incidents that may compromise the reliability and validity of test results. If a student record indicates a test security incident occurred that changed the construct of the test, the student will be included as “not proficient” in the federal Adequate Yearly Progress determination. The following information and procedures are provided to assist in identifying incidents and notifying the California Department of Education (CDE).

*Education Code* Section 60611 states: “A local educational agency, district superintendent of schools, or principal or teacher of any elementary or secondary school, including a charter school, shall not carry on any program for the sole purpose of test preparation of pupils for the statewide pupil assessment system or a particular test used in the statewide pupil assessment system. Nothing in this section prohibits the use of materials to familiarize pupils with item types or the computer-based testing environment used in the California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress.”

The following are three categories of test security incidents reported for the Smarter Balanced paper pencil tests. See the [Security Incidents and Appeals Procedure Guide](#) for additional information about CAASPP test security and additional information about these security incident types.

1. Exposure of secure materials

2. Student cheating or access to unauthorized devices—for example, cell phones—during testing
3. Test validity

### **Report Test Security Incidents**

The local educational agency (LEA) CAASPP coordinator is responsible for notifying the CDE **within 24 hours**, via the online *CAASPP STAIRS* form, of any incidents that occur before, during, or after testing. The CAASPP test site coordinator is responsible for immediately notifying the LEA CAASPP coordinator of any security breaches or testing irregularities that occur in the administration of the test. [*California Code of Regulations, Title 5 Section 859(e)*]

The online *CAASPP STAIRS* form, which is available on the [STAIRS Process for Summative Assessments](#) Web page on the CAASPP Portal, must be used to provide the required information to the CDE when a test security incident is confirmed. The form includes the opportunity to securely upload a spreadsheet containing Statewide Student Identifiers (SSIDs) of the students involved in the incident in cases involving 11 or more students. **Do not upload student names, only SSID numbers.**

The LEA CAASPP coordinator or CAASPP test site coordinator (with a copy sent to the LEA CAASPP coordinator) submitting the form will receive an e-mail that includes the details that were entered into the *STAIRS* form and instructions of the next steps to take. These instructions will also be presented on the *STAIRS* form when the incident is submitted. A copy of the e-mail may be sent to the CDE for the following incident types:

- Test materials were exposed. Exposure may include but is not limited to:
  - An adult or student posted items or test materials on social media (e.g., Twitter, Facebook). The test is invalidated if a student is the source.
  - The student retained his or her scratch paper and had it during a subsequent testing session.
  - An adult or student copied, discussed, or removed test items or testing materials.
  - Secure test materials were shared with the media (such as the writing prompts, test items, or reading passages) or media were allowed to observe a secure test administration.
- There was student cheating. Student cheating may include but is not limited to:
  - Using a calculator on any mathematics test in grades three through five (when the student does not have an IEP or Section 504 plan that allows the student to use it)
  - Using a dictionary on any test other than the full-write portion of an ELA performance task (when the student does not have an IEP or Section 504 plan that allows the student to use it)
  - Copying from another student
  - Discussing questions or answers during the test
  - Giving answers to another student
  - Referring to a textbook or other materials

- There was a test validity issue, which may include but is not limited to:
  - A student deliberately did not attempt to respond appropriately to items.
  - A test administrator or teacher coached a student or provided unfair or inappropriate assistance.
  - A test administrator provided students with nonallowable materials or devices or a nonprescribed accommodation (i.e., one not in the student’s individualized education program or Section 504 plan) during test administration.
  - A test administrator or coordinator modified student responses or records at any time.
  - A student deliberately did not attempt to respond appropriately to items during a testing session.

Note that students may finish their tests if the security incident is identified during testing. The student will receive a score report. LEAs are to deal with cheating in accordance with their local policy.

### **Coordinator Procedures**

The CAASPP test site coordinator:

- Receives notification of a test security incident.
- Reviews the information provided and verifies that a test security incident has occurred.
- Contacts the LEA CAASPP coordinator and provides all pertinent information or fills out and submits the online *CAASPP STAIRS* form, if this is the procedure established for the LEA, if the incident has not been reported by the CAASPP test site coordinator, and if the incident is not a breach; instructions for access can be found on the [STAIRS Process for Summative Assessments](#) Web page.

The LEA CAASPP coordinator:

- Receives notification of an incident from the CAASPP test site coordinator.
- Reviews the information provided and verifies that the occurrence is an incident.
- Responds to and assists the CDE and/or test security personnel as requested.
- Fills out and submits the online *CAASPP STAIRS* form, if this is the procedure established for the LEA; instructions for access can be found on the [STAIRS Process for Summative Assessments](#) Web page.
- Responds to and assists the CDE and/or test security personnel as requested
- Keeps any documentation associated with the test security incident for one year.



## Appendix C: Item Types

### Item and Response Types

As students engage with the Smarter Balanced assessments, they will be given test questions that require them to respond in several ways, some of which may be new to students.

Smarter Balanced has produced resources for teachers and students to use to get ready for the test, including sample items at the beginning of the test. The sample items will be administered by test administrators prior to the beginning of Session 1 of each test; completing these items will provide students with an opportunity to view and practice each of the item types.

#### ***Summary of Item Types and How to Provide Responses***

Table 14 lists the different item types and briefly describes each one.



**Note:** Not all assessments will necessarily include all item types.

**Table 14: Item and Scoring Types**

Item Types	Brief Description of Item Type
<b>Multiple-choice, single-correct response</b>	3- and 4-option multiple-choice
<b>Multiple-choice, multiple-correct response</b>	Multiple-options selected responses
<b>Grid in</b>	Numeric values entered in a grid
<b>Two-part multiple-choice, with evidence-based responses</b>	4-option multiple-choice followed by another 4–6 option multiple-choice using evidence
<b>Matching-table response</b>	Respond to a series of 2–4 statements/questions and mark response for each
<b>Short-text response</b>	A brief written response of one or two paragraphs
<b>Full-write</b>	A multiparagraph written response or essay
<b>Constructed-response items</b>	Write equation, plot points, fill in tables, explanations, etc.

## Appendix D: Frequently Used Terms

Table 15 defines terms that are specific to the Smarter Balanced assessments.

**Table 15: Frequently Used Terms**

Term	Definition
<b>Accommodation</b>	<p>Accommodations are changes in procedures or materials that increase equitable access during the Smarter Balanced assessments. Assessment accommodations generate valid assessment results for students who need them; they allow these students to show what they know and can do. Accommodations are available for students with documented individualized education programs or Section 504 plans. Consortium-approved accommodations do not compromise the construct, grade-level standards, or intended outcome of the assessments. See the Smarter Balanced <i>Usability, Accessibility, and Accommodations Guidelines</i>, linked on the California Department of Education (CDE) Student Accessibility Resources Web page at <a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ca/accesssupport.asp">http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ca/accesssupport.asp</a>, for complete information.</p>
<b>Break</b>	<p>A student may be provided breaks within a test session as needed. The number of items per session can be flexibly defined based on the student's need.</p> <p>Students may move about the classroom or take a short break outside to refocus. Students can take breaks during performance task (PT) test sessions. Please see <a href="#">Testing Times</a> on page 13 and <a href="#">Recommended Order of Test Administration</a> on page 14 for more information about estimated testing times and the recommended order of testing.</p> <p>Upon their return from a break, students should not be permitted to review their responses from any section of the test other than the one they are taking currently.</p>
<b>CAASPP Test Site Coordinator</b>	<p>School staff member responsible for monitoring the test schedule, process, and test administrators. California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress (CAASPP) test site coordinators are also responsible for ensuring that test administrators have been appropriately trained and that testing is conducted in accordance with the test security and other policies and procedures established by the Smarter Balanced Assessment Consortium and the CDE. CAASPP test site coordinators must have a signed <i>CAASPP Test Security Agreement</i> on file with the local educational agency (LEA) CAASPP coordinator.</p>
<b>Designated Supports</b>	<p>Designated supports for the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments are those resources that are available for use by any student for whom the need has been indicated by an educator (or team of educators working with the parent/guardian and student).</p> <p>See the Smarter Balanced <i>Usability, Accessibility, and Accommodations Guidelines</i>, linked on the CDE Student Accessibility Resources Web page at <a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ca/accesssupport.asp">http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ca/accesssupport.asp</a>, for complete information.</p>
<b>Educator – District</b>	<p>LEA personnel granted access by the LEA CAASPP coordinator to assessment results in the Online Reporting System (ORS) for the entire LEA.</p>

Term	Definition
<b>Educator – Test Site</b>	LEA or school personnel granted access to assessment results in the ORS for an entire school.
<b>Educator – Roster</b>	LEA or school personnel granted access to both assessment results in an associated roster in the ORS. Rosters are created and assigned to the user by the LEA CAASPP coordinator or test site coordinator. Note that unless the user has been assigned to a student roster, he or she cannot see any student results in the ORS.
<b>Full-write</b>	A component of the English language arts/literacy (ELA) performance task that requires the student to develop an informative/explanatory, narrative, or opinion/argumentative multiparagraph piece of writing for which he or she engages the full writing process.
<b>Interim Assessment Administrator Only</b>	LEA or school personnel responsible for administering only the interim assessments to students.
<b>Item</b>	A test question or stimulus presented to a student to elicit a response.
<b>LEA CAASPP Coordinator</b>	LEA-level staff member who is responsible for the overall administration of the summative assessments in an LEA. LEA CAASPP coordinators should ensure that the CAASPP test site coordinators, test administrators, and test examiners in their LEAs are appropriately trained and aware of policies and procedures. LEA CAASPP coordinators are designated by their district superintendents or the administrator of their independently testing charter school and must have a signed <i>CAASPP Test Security Agreement</i> on file with the California Technical Assistance Center.
<b>Performance Task</b>	A PT is an item type designed to provide students with an opportunity to demonstrate their ability to apply their knowledge and higher-order thinking skills to explore and analyze a complex, real-world scenario. It is a required portion of the test. (Note that there are no PTs for the California Alternate Assessments [CAAs].)
<b>Session</b>	A time frame in which students actively test in a single sitting. The length of a test session is determined by building or LEA administrators who are knowledgeable about the periods in the building and the timing needs associated with the assessment. Smarter Balanced recommends that session durations range between 40 and 120 minutes for the online Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments. However, all online CAASPP assessments, including the CAAs, are not timed, and an individual student may need more or less time overall. Further, individual students will have unique needs regarding the length of a test session. <b>Note:</b> A test session does not need to end when a segment ends.
<b>Statewide Student Identifier (SSID)</b>	A unique, nonpersonally identifiable number linked to a given individual student within the California public kindergarten through grade twelve educational system. SSIDs are used to maintain data on individual students, such as linking students to statewide assessment scores and tracking students in and out of schools and LEAs in order to determine more accurate dropout and graduation rates.

Term	Definition
<b>Stimulus/Stimuli</b>	Material or materials used in the test context that form the basis for assessing the knowledge and skills of students. Many items/tasks for the assessments include a stimulus along with a set of questions to which the student responds. Stimulus materials are used in ELA and mathematics assessments to provide context for assessing the knowledge and skills of students and are diverse.
<b>Test Administrator</b>	Credentialed or licensed LEA or test site employee responsible for administering alternate summative assessments in a secure manner in compliance with the policies and procedures outlined in the <i>Online Test Administration Manual</i> , which is linked on the CAASPP Manuals and Instructions Web page on the CAASPP Portal at <a href="http://www.caaspp.org/administration/instructions/">http://www.caaspp.org/administration/instructions/</a> , and the secure California Alternate Assessment <i>Directions for Administration</i> . Test examiners are required to have a signed <i>CAASPP Test Security Affidavit</i> on file with their CAASPP test site coordinator.
<b>Test Operations Management System (TOMS)</b>	The management system used for the CAASPP assessments. This is the system through which users interact with and inform the test delivery system. This management system provides administrators with the tools to add and manage users and students participating in the Smarter Balanced assessments, including assigning tests and student test settings as well as user roles for the LEA and test site personnel involved in test administration. This system uses a role-specific design to restrict access to certain tools and applications based on the user's designated role.  The <i>TOMS Pre-Administration Guide for CAASPP Testing</i> is available on the CAASPP TOMS Web page on the CAASPP Portal at <a href="http://www.caaspp.org/administration/toms/">http://www.caaspp.org/administration/toms/</a> .
<b>Testing Breach</b>	A security event that poses a threat to the validity of the summative assessments. Examples may include such situations as a release of secure materials or a security/system risk. These circumstances have external implications for the Consortium and/or the CDE and may result in a decision to remove the test item(s) from the available secure bank. A breach incident must be reported immediately to the CDE by telephone at 916-445-8765.
<b>Testing Impropriety</b>	An unusual circumstance that has a low impact on the individual or group of students who are taking summative assessments and has a low risk of potentially affecting student performance on the test, test security, or test validity. These circumstances can be corrected and contained at the local level.  For specific details on how to proceed when an incident has occurred, please refer to <a href="#">Appendix B</a> .
<b>Testing Irregularity</b>	An unusual circumstance that impacts an individual or group of students who are taking summative assessments and may potentially affect student performance on the tests, test security, or test validity. These circumstances can be corrected and contained at the local level.  For specific details on how to proceed when an incident has occurred, please refer to <a href="#">Appendix B</a> .

Term	Definition
<b>Universal Tools</b>	<p>Universal tools are available to <b>all</b> students based on student preference and selection.</p> <p>See the Smarter Balanced <i>Usability, Accessibility, and Accommodations Guidelines</i>, linked on the CDE Student Accessibility Resources Web page at <a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ca/accesssupport.asp">http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/ca/accesssupport.asp</a>, for complete information.</p>

## Appendix E: Administering the Braille Version of the Summative Assessment

The directions in this manual also apply to the administration of the braille versions of the summative assessments. Additional braille instructions are as follows:

- References to specific page numbers in the *Student Test Booklet* may be incorrect for the braille version. To supply the correct page numbers and other references, test administrators should review—prior to testing—all test materials that accompany the *Braille Test Booklet*.
- Follow the procedures in the General Test Administration Information section that starts on page 11 of this manual regarding the application of Pre-ID labels and the marking of demographic information and other coding. Additionally, the student's name, test administrator, school, and system must be printed on the front cover of each *Braille Test Booklet*.
- Indicate in Section A3 on the back page of the *Student Answer Booklet* that the student was administered the braille version by marking circle G.
- Because extra time may be needed for administering the braille version, it is recommended that students be tested individually or in a small-group setting.
- Depending upon the manner in which responses are provided by the student, the student responses must be transcribed onto the *Student Answer Booklet* exactly as provided by the student. When a student using braille responds by pointing to the answers or giving a verbal response in English only, the test administrator is permitted during the course of test administration to fill in student responses on the *Student Answer Booklet*. When a student using braille responds by using a braille writer or marking answers in the *Test Booklet*, the procedures for transcribing student responses detailed in the [Guidelines for Transcription of Student Responses](#) section of this manual should be followed. In each instance, the test administrator must provide written affirmation to the California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress test site coordinator that student responses have been completed on the *Student Answer Booklet* with fidelity. Under no circumstances should a student's answer be altered or edited—**to do so is a direct violation of test security**.
- Keep the transcribed *Student Answer Booklet* with the other used *Student Answer Booklets* from the student's class.

### Guidelines for Transcription of Student Responses

Students with disabilities have the option to use accommodations for providing responses on this assessment. These accommodations allow students with disabilities to provide oral responses, taped responses, or written responses on paper besides the answer booklet provided with the assessment. These responses are then transcribed onto the *Student Answer Booklet* so they can be scored. The following guidelines must be followed to ensure accurate and fair transcription of student responses:

- All test materials and student responses are to be considered secure and confidential.
- Only persons who know braille should transcribe braille responses.

- Transcribers should be impartial and have no vested interest in student scores.
- Transcriptions of student responses must be identical to what the student provides, including grammar, punctuation, and spelling. If a student provides an incomplete response, the transcription must match that incomplete response exactly.
- Transcriptions should be proofread by a second impartial party to confirm accuracy. For cases where students have provided a graphic in a response, two transcribers should collaborate to transfer the response.
- When transcription is complete, student responses must be securely destroyed using a shredder. Do *not* dispose of student responses by placing them in the trash.

## Appendix F: 100s Number Table

A paper-based table listing numbers from 1–100 available from Smarter Balanced for reference. The 100s Number Table is available as a non-embedded accommodation (mathematics) for students with an individual education program or Section 504 plan in grades four through eight and grade eleven. This non-embedded accommodation resource needs to be downloaded and printed prior to test administration from the *Smarter Balanced Assessment Consortium: Usability, Accessibility, and Accommodations Guidelines*, linked on the CDE [Student Accessibility Resources](#) Web page, for students requiring this accommodation.

### 100s Number Table

<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>71</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>81</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>91</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>



## Appendix G: Multiplication Table

A single-digit (1–9) multiplication table is a non-embedded accommodation for **grades four and above** mathematics items. The multiplication table is to be used only for students with a documented and persistent calculation disability (i.e., dyscalculia). This non-embedded accommodation resource needs to be downloaded and printed prior to test administration from the *Smarter Balanced Assessment Consortium: Usability, Accessibility, and Accommodations Guidelines*, linked on the CDE [Student Accessibility Resources](#) Web page, for students requiring this accommodation.

MULTIPLICATION TABLE									
×	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18
3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27
4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36
5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45
6	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54
7	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63
8	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72
9	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81

## Appendix H: Guide to Answer Booklet Sections A3 and A4

### A3 Universal Tools, Designated Supports, and Accommodations

<b>C</b>	The student dictated his or her responses orally or in Manually Coded English or American Sign Language to a scribe (for ELA PT full-writes only).
<b>D</b>	The student used a bilingual dictionary (for ELA PT full-writes only).
<b>E</b>	The student dictated his or her responses orally or in Manually Coded English or American Sign Language to a scribe, an audio recorder, or a speech-to-text converter (for all items except ELA PT full-writes).
<b>F</b>	The student used an alternate response option(s).
<b>G</b>	The student used a braille version of the assessment.
<b>H</b>	The student used a large-print version of the assessment or test items enlarged (not duplicated) to a font size larger than that used on large-print versions.
<b>L</b>	The assessment was administered in a separate setting.
<b>N</b>	The student used an English dictionary (for ELA PT full-writes only).
<b>Q</b>	The student used a calculator on a mathematics assessment (not used for grades three through five).
<b>R</b>	The student used a multiplication table on a mathematics assessment (not used for grade three).
<b>S</b>	The student heard the test administrator simplify or paraphrase the test directions.
<b>T</b>	The student used the 100s Number Table on a mathematics assessment (not used for grade three).
<b>U</b>	The student used speech-to-text.
<b>X</b>	The student used an abacus on the mathematics assessment.
<b>Y</b>	The student heard reading passages read aloud on an ELA assessment.
<b>Z</b>	The student heard the test administrator read test questions, answer options, or passages aloud.

## A4 English Learner Test Variations (Additional Universal Tools and Designated Supports for English Learners)

<b>A</b>	The student heard the test directions printed in the <i>Directions for Administration</i> “SAY” boxes translated into the student’s primary language. The student asked clarifying questions about the test directions in the student’s primary language.
<b>D</b>	The student used a translation glossary/word list (English-to-Spanish). Glossaries/Word lists shall not include definitions, parts of speech, or formulas. Glossaries/Word lists may not be used on any reading or language assessments.
<b>E</b>	The student used a translation glossary/word list (English-to-Arabic). Glossaries/Word lists shall not include definitions, parts of speech, or formulas. Glossaries/Word lists may not be used on any reading or language assessments.
<b>F</b>	The student used a translation glossary/word list (English-to-Cantonese). Glossaries/Word lists shall not include definitions, parts of speech, or formulas. Glossaries/Word lists may not be used on any reading or language assessments.
<b>G</b>	The student used a translation glossary/word list (English-to-Filipino–Tagalog/Ilocano). Glossaries/Word lists shall not include definitions, parts of speech, or formulas. Glossaries/Word lists may not be used on any reading or language assessments.
<b>H</b>	The student used a translation glossary/word list (English-to-Korean). Glossaries/Word lists shall not include definitions, parts of speech, or formulas. Glossaries/Word lists may not be used on any reading or language assessments.
<b>I</b>	The student used a translation glossary/word list (English-to-Mandarin). Glossaries/Word lists shall not include definitions, parts of speech, or formulas. Glossaries/Word lists may not be used on any reading or language assessments.
<b>J</b>	The student used a translation glossary/word list (English-to-Eastern Punjabi). Glossaries/Word lists shall not include definitions, parts of speech, or formulas. Glossaries/Word lists may not be used on any reading or language assessments.
<b>K</b>	The student used a translation glossary/word list (English-to-Western Punjabi). Glossaries/Word lists shall not include definitions, parts of speech, or formulas. Glossaries/Word lists may not be used on any reading or language assessments.
<b>L</b>	The student used a translation glossary/word list (English-to-Russian). Glossaries/Word lists shall not include definitions, parts of speech, or formulas. Glossaries/Word lists may not be used on any reading or language assessments.
<b>M</b>	The student used a translation glossary/word list (English-to-Ukrainian). Glossaries/Word lists shall not include definitions, parts of speech, or formulas. Glossaries/Word lists may not be used on any reading or language assessments.
<b>N</b>	The student used a translation glossary/word list (English-to-Vietnamese). Glossaries/Word lists shall not include definitions, parts of speech, or formulas. Glossaries/Word lists may not be used on any reading or language assessments.